

U.S. Global Hegemony

Syllabus

Teacher

Gordon Friedrichs

(Heidelberg Center for American Studies)

Summer term 2020

“U.S. Global Hegemony”
(Online Course)

This course examines the rise and potential decline of the United States as a global hegemon. Students will engage with a wide variety of theoretical approaches to the concept of hegemony in world politics with a particular focus on the academic debate surrounding the current state of US global affairs. The goal is to provide students with advanced theoretical knowledge that allow them to think critically about the stability, transition, and construction of hegemony in the discipline and practice of international relations.

Students will engage with a broad variety of empirical cases. These include, but are not limited to, US military interventions, the U.S. role in global governance regimes, international sanctions practice, as well as the domestic politics of US global hegemony. In addition, cases will explore some of the challenges to U.S. hegemony posed by rising powers and non-state actors. The cases will illuminate general patterns and processes, but also specific strategies and trade-offs of US global hegemony, covering a range of policy areas.

Students are required to regularly present critical summaries of the course’s reading material in class as well as write a longer term paper either during the semester or afterwards (all in English). The course is designed for MA students with basic or advanced knowledge of IR.

Literature:

Brook, Stephen, and William Wohlforth. 2016. *America Abroad: The United States’ Global Role in the 21st Century*. Oxford, NY: Oxford University Press.

Daalder, Ivo H., and James M. Lindsay. 2018. *The Empty Throne: America's Abdication of Global Leadership*. New York: PublicAffairs.

Hastedt, Glenn P. 2017. *American Foreign Policy: Past, Present, and Future*. 11 ed. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield.

Herring, George C. 2011. *From Colony to Superpower: U.S. Foreign Relations since 1776*. 1 ed, Oxford History of the United States. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Grygiel, Jakub J., and A. Wess Mitchell. 2016. *The Unquiet Frontier: Rising Rivals, Vulnerable Allies, and the Crisis of American Power*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Ikenberry, G. John. 2011. *Liberal Leviathan: The Origins, Crisis, and Transformation of the American World Order*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Kagan, Robert. 2018. *The Jungle Grows Back: America and Our Imperiled World*. New York: Knopf.

Lieber, Robert J. 2012. *Power and Willpower in the American Future: Why the United States Is Not Destined to Decline*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Norrlöf, Carla. 2010. *America's Global Advantage: US Hegemony and International Cooperation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Patrick, Stewart. 2009. *The Best Laid Plans: The Origins of American Multilateralism and the Dawn of the Cold War*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

Thompson, John A. 2015. *A Sense of Power: The Roots of America's Global Role*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

Walt, Stephen M. 2018. *The Hell of Good Intentions: America's Foreign Policy Elite and the Decline of U.S. Primacy*. New York: Farrar Straus & Giroux.

Course requirements

1. **Class Participation** – each student will participate in three ways during the semester:

- I. **Reading & Studying the required readings.** Students can access the required readings for each week via the online learning platform Moodle (<https://moodle.uni-heidelberg.de>). For legal reasons it is forbidden to share the Moodle password with others who are not participants of this course!
- II. Participate in one online forum discussion (moodle) during the weeks 6-11.
- III. Record one podcast episode with a group of other students during the weeks 6-11.

2. **Writing Assignments** - each student will have to **choose** between three different writing assignments and **complete two**:

- I. **One response papers.** A response paper should answer a set of guiding questions that the teacher will present to you and draws on the weeks 2, 3, and 5 of reading. The response paper is to be 2-3 pages long (excluding citations), typed, double-spaced, with one-inch margins, using a 12 point font, and is **due on June 1**.
 - II. **One case study.** The case study should examine lessons and/or implications of the chosen case for our understanding of U.S. global hegemony and draws on readings from the weeks 9-11. The paper is to be 3-4 pages long (excluding citations), typed, double-spaced, with one-inch margins, using a 12 point font, and is **due on July 13**.
 - III. **One method guide.** A method guide consists of an in-depth description of a method of your choosing from the readings of week 12. The goal should be to develop a research agenda (proposal) for studying aspects/versions/implications of U.S. global hegemony in different time periods and/or policy areas. The paper is to be 3-4 pages long (excluding citations), typed, double-spaced, with one-inch margins, using a 12 point font, and is **due on July 20**.
3. **Final term paper (Hausarbeit).** The final term paper is a longer written piece consisting of 15-20 pages, typed, double-spaced, with one-inch margins, using a 12 point font. Topic, method, theory, and empirical case selection can be discussed with the teacher during the semester. The final term paper is due **September 30, 2020**.

Office hours

Office hours will take place online via HeiConf **every Monday from 9 to 10 am**, beginning on May 4, 2020: <https://heiconf.uni-heidelberg.de/fri-ted-grr>

Please sign up here: <https://heibox.uni-heidelberg.de/f/de54758e95e14c2b8858/>

Semesterapparat:

There is a Semesterapparat available at the Campus Library Bergheim (number 922).

Course outline

<u>Week</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Topic</u>
1	April 30	Introduction
2	May 7	History of U.S. Global Hegemony
3	May 14	Theories of Hegemony I: Hegemonic Stability and Transition
4	May 21	<i>statutory holiday</i>
5	May 28	Theories of Hegemony II: Unipolarity and Leadership
6	June 4	U.S. Hegemony, International Order, and Decline
7	June 11	<i>statutory holiday</i>
8	June 18	National Preferences and U.S. Hegemony
9	June 25	U.S. Hegemony and Rising Powers
10	July 2	U.S. Hegemony and Regions
11	July 9	U.S. Hegemony and Global Policy Issues
12	July 16	Methods for the study of U.S. Hegemony

Week 2 (May 7)

History of U.S. Global Hegemony

Required reading:

Kaufman, Joyce P. 2017. *A Concise History of U.S. Foreign Policy*. 4 ed. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield. 31-187.

Wittkopf, Eugene R., Christopher M. Jones, and Jr. Charles W. Kegley. 2008. "Principle, Power, and Pragmatism: The Goals of American Foreign Policy in Historical Perspective." In *American Foreign Policy: Pattern and Process*, 29-74. Belmont, CA: Thomson Wadsworth.

Further reading:

Ambrose, Stephen E., and Douglas G. Brinkley. 2010. *Rise to Globalism: American Foreign Policy Since 1938*. Ninth Revised Edition. New York: Penguin Books

Hastedt, Glenn P. 2017. *American Foreign Policy: Past, Present, and Future*. 11 ed. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield.

Herring, George C. 2011. *From Colony to Superpower: U.S. Foreign Relations since 1776*. 1 ed, Oxford History of the United States. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kagan, Robert. 2012. *The world America made*. New York: Knopf.

Patrick, Stewart. 2009. *The Best Laid Plans: The Origins of American Multilateralism and the Dawn of the Cold War*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

Pauly Jr., Robert J. 2010. *The Ashgate research companion to US foreign policy*. Farnham, England: Burlington.

Skidmore, David. 2011. *The unilateralist temptation in American foreign policy, Foreign policy analysis*. New York: Routledge.

Thompson, John A. 2015. *A Sense of Power: The Roots of America's Global Role*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

Weeks, William Earl, Warren I. Cohen, Walter LaFeber, Iriye Akira. 2013. *The New Cambridge History of American Foreign Relations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Week 3 (May 14)

Theories of Hegemony I: Hegemonic Stability and Transition

Required reading:

Kindleberger, Charles P. 1981. Dominance and leadership in the international economy. *International Studies Quarterly*, 25, 242-254.

Krasner, Stephen D. 1976. State power and the structure of international trade. *World Politics*, 28:3, 317-347.

Gilpin, Robert. 1981. *War and change in world politics*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.

Hopkins, Terence K., and Immanuel Wallerstein. 1982. "Patterns of Development of the Modern World-System", in: *World-Systems Analysis: Theory and Methodology*, edited by Terence K. Hopkins and Immanuel Wallerstein, 41-82. Sage Publications: Beverly Hills, London, New Delhi.

Modelski, George. 1987. *Long Cycles in World Politics*. Basingstoke: MACMILLAN Press.

Cox, Robert. W. 1981. Social forces, states and world orders: Beyond international relations. *Millennium Journal of International Studies*, 1:2, 126-155.

Further reading:

Cox, Robert W. 1983. "Gramsci, Hegemony and International Relations: An Essay in Method." *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, 12:2, 162-174.

Gilpin, R. 1975. *U.S. power and the multinational corporation*. New York: Basic Books.

Hoffman, Mark. 1987. Critical Theory and Inter-Paradigm Debate. *Millennium: Journal of International Studies* 16:2, 231-249.

Kennedy, P. 1987. *The rise and fall of the great powers: Economic change and military conflict from 1500 to 2000*. New York: Random House.

Keohane, Robert O. 1984. *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Kindleberger, C. P. 1973. *The world in depression 1929-1939*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Midlarsky, Manus I. 1986. "A Hierarchical Equilibrium Theory of Systemic War." *International Studies Quarterly*, 30:1, 77-105.

Organski, A.F.K. 1958. *World Politics*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.

Snidal, Duncan. 1985. "The Limits of Hegemonic Stability Theory." *International Organization* 39 (4):579-614.

Wallerstein, Immanuel. 1984. *The politics of the world-economy: The states, the movements, and the civilizations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Webb Michael C., and Stephen D. Krasner. 1989. "Hegemonic Stability Theory: An Empirical Assessment." *Review of International Studies*, 15:2, 183-198.

Week 5 (May 28)

Theories of Hegemony II: Unipolarity & Leadership

Required reading:

Ikenberry, G. J., & Kupchan, C. A. 1990. „Socialization and hegemonic power.“ *International Organization*, 44:3, 283-315.

Nye, Joseph S. 1990. Soft Power. *Foreign Policy* 80, 153-171.

Wilkinson, D. 1999. “Unipolarity without hegemony.” *International Studies Review*, 1:2, 141–172.

Ikenberry, G. J., Mastanduno, M., & Wohlforth, W. C. 2009. “Unipolarity, state behavior, and systemic consequences.” *World Politics*, 61:1, 1-27.

Monteiro, Nuno P. 2011/2012. "Unrest Assured: Why Unipolarity Is Not Peaceful." *International Security* 36 (3):9-40.

Clark, Ian. 2009. “Towards an English School Theory of Hegemony.” *European Journal of International Relations*, 15:2, 203-228.

Hopf, Ted. 2013. “Common-sense Constructivism and Hegemony in World Politics.” *International Organization*, 67, 317-354

Nexon, Daniel H. and Iver B. Neumann. 2018. “Hegemonic-order theory: A field-theoretic account.” *European Journal of International Relations*, 24:3, 662–686.

Further reading:

Bussmann, M., & Oneal, J. R. 2007. “Private goods? A test of power-transition theory.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 51, 88-111.

Grunberg, Isabelle. 1990. “Exploring the "Myth" of Hegemonic Stability.” *International Organization*, 44:4, 431-477.

Hausken, Kjell, and Thomas Plümper. 1996. "Hegemonic Decline and International Leadership." *Politics Society* 24: 273-95.

Joseph, Jonathan. 2008. “Hegemony and the structure-agency problem in International Relations: a scientific realist contribution.” *Review of International Studies*, 34, 109-128.

Lake, David A. 1993. "Leadership, Hegemony, and the International Economy: Naked Emperor or Tattered Monarch with Potential?" *International Studies Quarterly* 37: 459-89.

Lake, D. (2009). *Hierarchy in international relations*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

MacDonald, P. K. (2018). Embedded authority: A relational network approach to hierarchy in world politics. *Review of International Studies*, 44(1), 128–150.

Norrlöf, Carla. 2017. “Hegemony, Hierarchy, and Unipolarity: Theoretical and Empirical Foundations of Hegemonic Order Studies.” *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics*.

Rapkin, David P., and Dan Braaten. 2009. "Conceptualising Hegemonic Legitimacy." *Review of International Studies* 35: 113–49.

Week 6 (June 4)

U.S. Hegemony, International Order, and Decline

Required reading:

Mearsheimer, John J. 2019. "Bound to Fail: The Rise and Fall of the Liberal International Order." *International Security*, 43:4, 7-50.

Brooks, S. G., & Wohlforth, W. C. 2016. *America abroad: The United States global role in the 21st century*. 1-13, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Drezner, D. W. 2013. "Military primacy doesn't pay (nearly as much as you think)." *International Security*, 38:1, 52-79.

Stokes, Doug. 2018. "Trump, American hegemony and the future of the liberal international order." *International Affairs*, 94:1, 133-150.

Ikenberry, G. John. 2018. "The End of liberal international order?" *International Affairs* 94:1, 7-23.

Lake, David. A. 2018. "International Legitimacy Lost? Rule and Resistance When America Is First." *Perspectives on Politics* 16:1, 1-21.

Norrlof, Carla. 2018. "Hegemony and inequality: Trump and the liberal playbook." *International Affairs* 94:1, 63-88.

Mousseau, Michael. 2019. "The End of War: How a Robust Marketplace and Liberal Hegemony Are Leading to Perpetual World Peace." *International Security*, 44:1, 160-196.

Further reading:

Acharya, Amitav. 2018. *The End of the American World Order*. London: Polity Press.

Ikenberry, G. John. 2011. *Liberal Leviathan: The Origins, Crisis, and Transformation of the American World Order*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Jervis, Robert, Francis J. Gavin, Joshua Rovner, and Diane N. Labrosse. 2018. *Chaos in the Liberal Order: The Trump Presidency and International Politics*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Layne, Christopher. 2011. "The unipolar exit: beyond the Pax Americana." *Cambridge Review of International Affairs* 24 (2):149-164.

Lieber, Robert J. 2012. *Power and Willpower in the American Future: Why the United States Is Not Destined to Decline*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

MacDonald, P. K., & Parent, J. M. (2011). Graceful decline? The surprising success of great power retrenchment. *International Security*, 35(4), 7-44.

Norrlof, Carla. 2010. *America's Global Advantage: US Hegemony and International Cooperation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Patrick, Stewart. 2016. "World Order: What, Exactly, are the Rules?" *The Washington Quarterly* 39:1, 7-27.

Reich, Simon, and Richard Ned Lebow. 2014. *Good-Bye Hegemony!: Power and Influence in the Global System*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Week 8 (June 18)

National Preferences and U.S. Hegemony

Required reading:

Ross, A., & Posen, B. 1996. "Competing visions of U.S. grand strategy." *International Security*, 21(3), 5–53.

Mead, Walter Russell. 2001. "The Serpent And The Dove: The Hamiltonian Way." In: *Special Providence: American Foreign Policy and How It Changed the World*, 99-131. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.

Mead, Walter Russell. 2001. "The Connecticut Yankee In The Court Of King Arthur: Wilsonianism and Its Mission." In: *Special Providence: American Foreign Policy and How It Changed the World*, 132-173. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.

Mead, Walter Russell. 2001. "'Vindicator Only Of Her Own': The Jeffersonian Tradition." In: *Special Providence: American Foreign Policy and How It Changed the World*, 174-217. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.

Mead, Walter Russell. 2001. "Tiger, Tiger, Burning Bright: The School of Andrew Jackson." In: *Special Providence: American Foreign Policy and How It Changed the World*, 218-263. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.

Musgrave, Paul. "International Hegemony Meets Domestic Politics: Why Liberals can be Pessimists." *Security Studies*, 28:3, 451-478.

Further reading:

Brooks, S. G., Ikenberry, G. J., & Wohlforth, W. C. (2013). Don't come home, America: The case against retrenchment. *International Security*, 37(3), 7-51.

Chaudoin, Stephen, Helen V. Milner, and Dustin H. Tingley. 2010. "The Center Still Holds Liberal Internationalism Survives." *International Security* no. 35 (1):75-94.

Desch, Michael C. 2007. "America's Liberal Illiberalism: The Ideological Origins of Overreaction in U.S. Foreign Policy." *International Security* 32:3, 7-43.

Gries, Peter Hays. 2014. *The Politics of American Foreign Policy: How Ideology Divides Liberals and Conservatives over Foreign Affairs*. Stanford: Stanford Security Studies.

Kupchan, Charles, and Peter Trubowitz. 2007. "Dead Center The Demise of Liberal Internationalism in the United States." *International Security* 32:2, 7-44.

Lake, David A. 2013. "Legitimizing Power: The Domestic Politics of U.S. International Hierarchy." *International Security* 38 (2):74–111.

Schultz, Kenneth. 2017. "Perils of Polarization for U.S. Foreign Policy." *The Washington Quarterly* 40 (4): 7-28.

Walt, Stephen M. 2018. *The Hell of Good Intentions: America's Foreign Policy Elite and the Decline of U.S. Primacy*. New York: Farrar Straus & Giroux.

Wittkopf, Eugene R. 1990. *Faces of Internationalism: Public Opinion and American Foreign Policy*. Durham and London: Duke University Press.

Week 9 (June 25)

U.S. Hegemony and Rising Powers

Required reading:

Schweller R.L. 1999. "Managing the rise of great powers: History and theory", in A. Johnston and R. Ross, *Engaging China: The management of an emerging power*, Routledge, pp. 1-27.

Hurrell, Andrew. 2006. Hegemony, liberalism and global order: what space for would-be great powers. *International Affairs*, 82:1, 1-19.

Flockhart, T. "The coming multi-order world", *Contemporary Security Policy*, 37:1, 2016, pp. 3-30

Brooks, Stephen G., and William C. Wohlforth. 2016. "The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers in the Twenty-first Century." *International Security* 40 (3):7-53.

Murray, Michelle. *The struggle for Recognition in International Relations: Status, Revisionism, and Rising Powers*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Further reading:

Allison, Graham. 2017. *Destined for War: Can America and China Escape Thucydides's Trap?* Boston & New York: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.

Breslin, S. "China and the global order", *International Affairs*, 89(3), May 2013, pp. 615-34.

Deng, Y. 'China: The Post-Responsible Power', *The Washington Quarterly*, Winter 2015, pp. 117-32.

K. Hopewell, "The BRICS—merely a fable? Emerging power alliances in global trade governance", *International Affairs*, 93:6 (2017), pp. 1377-1396

Ikenberry, John, Zhu Feng and Wang Jisi. 2015. *America, China and the struggle for world order*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Lucas E., *The New Cold War: Putin's Russia and the Threat to the West*, NY: Palgrave, 2014.

Milani C. et al., "Brazil's foreign policy and the 'graduation dilemma'", *International Affairs*, 93:3 (2017), pp. 585-605.

Narlikar A., *New powers: How to become one and how to manage them*, NY: Columbia University Press, 2010.

Nadkarni V., C. Noonan, *Emerging Powers in a Comparative Perspective: The Political and Economic Rise of the BRIC Countries*, NY: Bloomsbury, 2013

O'Neill J., *The Growth Map: Economic Opportunity in the BRICS and Beyond*, London: Penguin, 2011.

Pant H., "The BRIC fallacy", *The Washington Quarterly*, Summer 2013, pp. 91-105.

Reid M. 2014. *Brazil: The Troubled Rise of a Global Power*, Yale: Yale University Press.

Shambaugh D., *China Goes Global: The Partial Power*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.

Smith, Martin, *Power in the Changing Global Order: The U.S., Russia, and China* (Cambridge: Polity Press, 2012),

Zakaria, Fareed. 2008. *The post-American world*. 1. edition. ed. New York ; London: Norton.

Week 10 (July 2)

U.S. Hegemony and Regions

Required reading:

Goh, Evelyn. "Contesting Hegemonic Order: China in East Asia." *Security Studies* 28:3, 614-644.

Dian, Matteo and Hugo Meijer. 2020. Networking hegemony: alliance dynamics in East Asia. *International Affairs*, 57, 131-149.

Gause III, F. Gregory. "'Hegemony' Compared: Great Britain and the United States in the Middle East." *Security Studies* 28:3, 565-587.

Cooley, Alexander. „Ordering Eurasia: The Rise and Decline of Liberal Internationalism in the Post-Communist Space." *Security Studies* 28:3, 588-613.

Schenoni, Luis L., and Scott Mainwaring. 2019. "US hegemony and regime change in Latin America." *Democratization*. 26:2, 269-287.

Ikenberry, John G., and Daniel H. Nexon. 2019. "Hegemony Studies 3.0: The Dynamics of Hegemonic Orders." *Security Studies* 28:3, 395-421.

Further reading:

Cox M., "Power Shifts, Economic Change and the Decline of the West?," *International Relations* 26(4), 2012, pp. 369–388.

Grygiel, Jakub J., and A. Wess Mitchell. 2016. *The Unquiet Frontier: Rising Rivals, Vulnerable Allies, and the Crisis of American Power*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Tulchin, Joseph S. 2016. *Latin America in international politics challenging US hegemony*. Boulder, Colorado Lynne Rienner Publishers

Week 11 (July 9)

U.S. Hegemony and Global Policy Issues

Required reading:

Norrlof, Carla. 2014. "Dollar hegemony: A power analysis." *Review of International Political Economy*: 1-29.

Drezner Daniel W. 2019. "Counter-Hegemonic Strategies in the Global Economy." *Security Studies* 28:3, 505-531.

Farrell, Henry, and Abraham L. Newman. 2019: "Weaponized Interdependence: How Global Economic Networks Shape State Coercion." *International Security*, 44:1, 42-79.

Falkner, Robert. 2005. "American Hegemony and the Global Environment." *International Studies Review* 7:4, 585-599.

Kelemen, R. Daniel, and Eric C. Sibbitt. 2004. "The Globalization of American Law." *International Organization*, 58:1, 103-136.

Parmar, Inderjeet. 2012. "Foundation Networks and American Hegemony." *European Journal of American Studies*, 7:1, 1-29.

Parmar, Inderjeet. 2019. "Transnational Elite Knowledge Networks: Managing American Hegemony in Turbulent Times." *Security Studies*, 28:3, 532-564.

Further reading:

Barry Colin M., and Katja B. Kleinberg. 2015. "Profiting from Sanctions: Economic Coercion and US Foreign Direct Investment in Third-Party States." *International Organization* 69, 881–912.

Byers, Michael, and Georg Nolte. 2003. *United States Hegemony and the Foundations of International Law*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Chase-Dunn Chris, Roy Kwon, Kirk Lawrence and Hiroko Inoue. 2011. "Last Of The Hegemons: U. S. Decline And Global Governance." *International Review of Modern Sociology* 37:1, 1-29.

Emmenegger, Patrick. 2017. "The long arm of justice: U.S. structural power and international banking." *Business and Politics* 17:3, 473–493.

Konings, Martijn. 2009. "The construction of US financial power." *Review of International Studies* 35 (1):69-94.

Mandelbaum, Michael. 2010. *The Frugal Superpower: America's Global Leadership in a Cash-Strapped Era*. New York: Public Affairs.

Tannenwald, Nina. 1999. "The Nuclear Taboo: The United States and the Normative Basis of Nuclear Non-Use." *International Security* 53 (3): 433-468.

Foot, Rosemary, S. Neil MacFarlane, and Michael Mastanduno. 2003. *US Hegemony and International Organizations: The United States and Multilateral Institutions*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Week 12 (July 16)

Methods for the study of U.S. Hegemony

Required reading:

Beckley, Michael. 2018. "The Power of Nations: Measuring What Matters." *International Security* 43:2, 7-44.

Barnett, Michael and Raymond Duvall. 2005. "Power in International Politics." *International Organization*, 59: 1, 39-75.

George, Alexander L. 2005. "The Method of Structured, Focused Comparison", in: *Case studies and theory development in the social sciences*, Alexander L. George and Andrew Bennett, (eds), Cambridge: MIT Press.

Kelley Judith G., and Beth A. Simmons. 2019. "Introduction: The Power of Global Performance Indicators." *International Organization* 73, 491-510.

Doshi, Rush, Judith G. Kelley, and Beth A. Simmons. 2019. "The Power of Ranking: The Ease of Doing Business Indicator and Global Regulatory Behavior." *International Organization* 73, 611-643.

Moon, Suerie. 2019. "Power in global governance: an expanded typology from global health." *Globalization and Health* 15:74, 1-9.

Daniel P. Ritter. 2014. "Comparative Historical Analysis." In: *Methodological Practices in Social Movement Research*, Donatella della Porta, eds., DOI:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198719571.003.0005.

Beach, Derek, and Rasmus Brun Pedersen. 2013. "The Three Different Variants of Process-Tracing and Their Uses." In: *Process-Tracing Methods: Foundations and Guidelines*, 9-22. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press.